

**TABLE 114: STATE-WISE AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN RURAL INDIA
(MEN - HORTICULTURE WORKERS)**

(₹)

State/Union Territory	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Andhra Pradesh	-	-	-	202.9	214.7	234.2	280.0	315.0	376.9	384.5	-
Assam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bihar	165.2	166.6	182.5	193.7	221.3	235.5	252.6	254.6	271.6	285.1	296.7
Gujarat	185.6	191.6	192.1	203.1	206.3	210.7	215.6	216.5	210.0	214.8	227.1
Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	463.6	486.0
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	611.7	613.8	624.3
Karnataka	230.5	260.0	280.6	286.6	300.5	305.3	341.3	368.6	415.9	452.1	479.5
Kerala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madhya Pradesh	142.6	162.4	164.3	176.3	195.9	208.1	202.8	203.6	234.5	239.7	250.0
Maharashtra	231.0	218.7	146.7	222.5	258.1	274.0	278.3	327.5	340.6	345.8	389.1
Manipur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meghalaya	157.6	161.0	-	-	170.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Odisha	142.0	152.8	174.7	175.0	183.8	191.0	-	-	-	-	-
Punjab	279.2	281.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tamil Nadu	315.8	356.0	413.9	422.2	423.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tripura	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Bengal	273.1	289.9	310.0	340.2	342.7	339.1	335.7	342.2	347.3	351.0	374.3
ALL INDIA	220.4	234.2	251.9	264.8	274.0	283.2	309.1	329.7	353.6	377.5	403.4

Notes: 1. Yearly average wage rates have been calculated from monthly average wage rates.
2. Missing observations represent either men are not engaged in those occupations because of their non-availability or the activity is connected with the occupation that was not undertaken in the State or the activity is out of season in the State or the number of quotations is less than five.
3. The average daily wages at all-India level are derived by dividing the sum total of wages by number of quotations of all the states taken together.
4. All-India data for 2020-21 is the average of 11 months as data for April 2020 is not available.
5. State-wise data for 2020-21 is the average of 10 months as data for April and May 2020 are not available.

Source: Indian Labour Journal, Labour Bureau, Government of India, various issues.